Past Perfect

4 Using Past Perfect and already or never to write sentences.

1. Last summer Alex climbed a mountain for the third time.

   .....

2. Last year Emily traveled to Japan for the first time.

   .....

3. Last weekend Sarah painted a landscape for the first time.

   .....

4. Last summer James swam across the lake for the sixth time.

   .....

5. Last week David composed a song for the first time.

   .....

6. Last week Michael performed on stage for the first time.

   .....

5 Put the verb in the correct form: Past Perfect or Past Simple.

1. The hikers **(left / had left)** the campsite when the ranger finally **(arrived / had arrived).**
2. When the storm **(started / had started)**, the farmers **(finished / had finished)** harvesting crops.
3. By the time Sarah **(went / had gone)** into the cafe, she **(got / had got)** drenched.
4. Emma **(saw / had seen)** this museum before she **(visited / had visited)** again last month.
5. Mr. Thompson **(didn't learn / hadn't learned)** any French before he **(moved / had moved)** to Paris.

• Answer

Past Perfect

4 Using Past Perfect and already or never to write sentences.

1. Last summer Alex climbed a mountain for the third time.
   By last summer, Alex had already climbed the mountain three times.
2. Last year Emily traveled to Japan for the first time.
   Emily had never traveled to Japan before last year.
3. Last weekend Sarah painted a landscape for the first time.
   Sarah had never painted a landscape before last weekend.
4. Last summer James swam across the lake for the sixth time.
   James had already swum across the lake for the sixth time last summer.
5. Last week David composed a song for the first time.
   David had never composed a song before last week.
6. Last week Michael performed on stage for the first time.
   Michael had never performed on stage before last week.

5 Put the verb in the correct form: Past Perfect or Past Simple.

1. The hikers **(left / had left)** the campsite when the ranger finally **(arrived / had arrived).**
2. When the storm **(started / had started)**, the farmers **(finished / had finished)** harvesting crops.
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